CERAMIC POWDERS

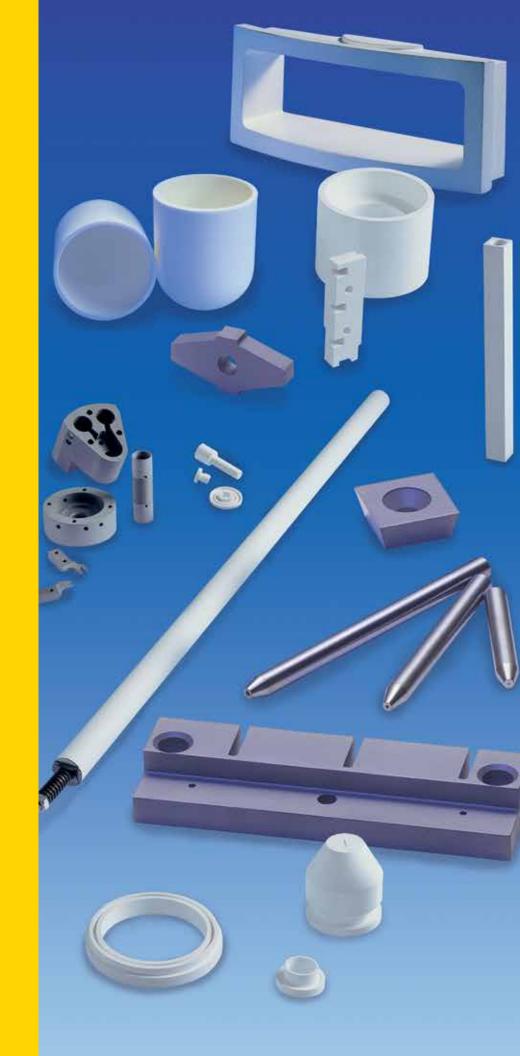


CERAMIC POWDERS

Kennametal specializes in the highly flexible production process that yields powders to meet a customer's required specifications!

Kennametal has the expertise in the field of non-oxide ceramic powders and shapes.

Our **C**enter **o**f **C**ompetence (CoC) for powders is in Newport, United Kingdom, and has more than 25 years of experience.

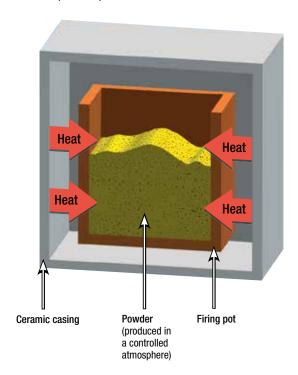






Non-Oxide Powders — Black and White

Heating Temperature up to 2200 °C



Manufacturing Process of Ceramic Powders

Major raw materials used:

Boron Nitride (BN)

- Boric Acid Melamine
- Boric Acid Ammonia

Titanium Diboride (TiB₂)

- Titanium Oxide Boric Oxide
- Titanium Oxide Boron Carbide

Boron Carbide (B4C)

• Boric Acid — Carbon

Raw materials are mixed to produce uniform blends, which are reacted at temperatures up to 2200 °C under controlled atmosphere. After milling and final inspection of chemical and physical properties, the powders are packed for shipment.

Kennamental UK has achieved the international quality standard ISO 9001:2008.

We use the knowledge gained by manufacturing powders for our own use — and also work closely with our global customers to produce optimum powders for a specific application.

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Boron Nitride — The White Graphite

Characteristics

- · High electrical resistivity.
- · Good thermal conductivity.
- · High temperature stability.
- Oxidation-resistant:
 - Up to 850 °C in air.
 - Up to 1400 °C under vacuum.
 - Up to 2200 °C under inert atmosphere.
- High chemical inertness.
- · Corrosion resistant against many molten metals.
- Excellent lubricant.
- Non-toxic.

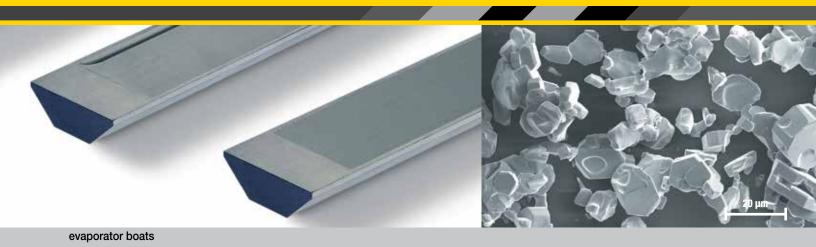
Applications

- Electrical insulator.
- · Release agent.
- High-temperature lubricant.
- · Hexagonal BN used to manufacture CBN.
- · Additive in cosmetics.
- Filler for silicone and resins to improve thermal conductivity.

| | typical chemical properties (wt %) | | | | typical physical properties | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| grade | N (typical) | B ₂ O ₃ (SOL) | C | moisture | D90 (μm) | BET (m²/g) | tap density (g/cm²) | applications |
| CB15 | 55 | <0,15 | <0,05 | <0,20 | 30–50 | 5–10 | 0,28-0,45 | cosmetics |
| B150 | 54 | <1.5 | <0.10 | < 0.70 | 10–14 | 10–20 | 0.17-0.28 | hot-press grade, coating |

NOTE: All powders are customizable per individual specifications.





Titanium Diboride (TiB₂) — Hard and Conductive

Characteristics

- · High electrical conductivity.
- · High chemical inertness.
- · Excellent hardness.
- · Corrosion resistant against many molten metals.
- Non-toxic.

Applications

- Hot pressing powder.
- Additive in refractories.
- Major component in intermetallic composites.
- Basic material for armor plates.
- High-performance brake pads.

| | typical chemical properties (wt %) | | | | typical physical properties | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|
| grade | N (typical) | B ₂ O ₃ (SOL) | C | moisture | D90 (μm) | BET (m²/g) | tap density (g/cm²) | applications |
| G5.5 | <0.8 | <1.5 | <0.1 | _ | <13 | <1,5 | <2,2 | HP-powders |

NOTE: All powders are customizable per individual specifications.

Sprays and Paints

Applications

- Release agent for the metal and metallizing industry.
- Protective layer for variable applications and for the sintering industry.
- · Coating for lower friction and higher chemical inertness.
- Dry lubricant, also in vacuum.





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Boron Carbide (B₄C) — Our Hardest Material

Characteristics

- Hardest material other than diamonds.
- Low specific weight.
- High neutron absorption.
- High temperature stability.

Applications

- Abrasive.
- · Shotblast nozzles.
- Lightweight personal armor.
- Lapping.

Typical Chemical Properties

| grade | N (typical) | B ₂ O ₃ (SOL) | С | В | 0 |
|--------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| RM B₄C | 0,03 | 0,10 | 20,91 | 78,40 | 0,15 |



shotblast nozzles

Our standard production program conforms to FEPA:

| microgrits | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| grit designation | median grain size in µm ds50-value | | | | |
| F230 | 53.0 +/- 3.0 | | | | |
| F240 | 44.5 +/- 2.0 | | | | |
| F280 | 36.5 +/- 1.5 | | | | |
| F320 | 29.2 +/- 1.5 | | | | |
| F360 | 22.8 +/- 1.5 | | | | |
| F400 | 17.3 +/- 1.0 | | | | |
| F500 | 12.8 +/- 1.0 | | | | |
| F600 | 9.3 +/- 1.0 | | | | |
| F800 | 6.5 +/- 1.0 | | | | |
| F1000 | 4.5 +/- 0.8 | | | | |
| F1200 | 3.0 +/- 0.5 | | | | |
| F1500 | 2.0 +/- 0.4 | | | | |
| F2000 | 1.2 +/- 0.3 | | | | |





CERAMIC POWDERS

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