

3516B Offshore Emergency Generator Set

1825 ekW (2281 kVA) 1901 bkW (2549 bhp) 60 Hz (1800 rpm)



Actual configuration may vary from image shown

CAT® ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

V-16, 4-Stroke-Cycle-Diesel

Emissions IMO Tier I
Bore 170 mm (6.7 in)
Stroke 190 mm (7.5 in)
Displacement
Aspiration Turbocharged-Aftercooled
Governor and Protection Electronic ADEM [™] A3
Refill Capacity
Lube Oil System (refill) ¹ 405 L (107 U.S. gal)
Engine Cooling System 480 L (126.8 U.S. gal)
Oil Change Interval 1000 hours

¹Deep sump, see accessories for additional sump options

FEATURES

Engine Design

- Proven reliability and durability in demanding petroleum offshore applications
- Robust diesel strength design prolongs life and lowers owning and operating costs
- Fast pick-up and load acceptance
- Assembled, tested, and validated as a package to minimize package vibration and maximize component life
- Direct injection electronic unit injectors precisely meter fuel and provide excellent fuel economy
- Proven generator selected to meet the demands and harsh conditions found in the offshore environment
- Market-leading power density
- Long overhaul life proven in oilfield applications
- Core engine components designed for reconditioning and reuse at overhaul
 Optional IMO certificate by GL or CCS is available for non-
- U.S. flag vessels
- DNV, ABS, or GL marine society type approved coupling
- Offshore electric drive ratings include 10% overload
- capacity to meet most marine society approvals

Ease of Installation

Separate-circuit aftercooler for ease of installation Offshore package provides single lift handling to reduce the shipyard scope of work complexity

Safety

- ADEM A3 monitoring system provides engine deration, alarm, or shutdown strategies to protect against adverse operating conditions. Selected parameters are customer programmable.
- E-stop pushbutton on instrument panel
- Air shutoff and explosion relief valves
- Configurable alarm and shutdown features
- Extra alarm switches available for customer-supplied panel

Improved Serviceability

Large inspection openings allow convenient access to core engine internals

Reduction of Owning and Operating Costs

- Long filter change intervals, aligned with service intervals
- Excellent fuel economy direct injection electronic unit injectors precisely meter fuel

Custom Packaging

For any petroleum application, trust Caterpillar to meet your exact needs with a factory custom package. Cat[®] engines, generators, enclosures, controls, radiators, transmissions — anything your project requires — can be custom-designed and matched to create a one-of-a kind solution. Custom packages are globally supported and are covered by a one-year warranty after startup.

Testing

Every Čat engine is full-load tested to ensure proper engine performance.

Product Support Offered Through Global Cat Dealer Network

More than 2,200 dealer outlets

Caterpillar factory-trained dealer technicians service every aspect of your petroleum engine

Caterpillar parts and labor warranty

- Preventive maintenance agreements available for repairbefore-failure options
- S•O•S[™] program matches your oil and coolant samples against Caterpillar set standards to determine:
- Internal engine component condition
- Presence of unwanted fluids
- Presence of combustion by-products
- Site-specific oil change interval

Over 80 Years of Engine Manufacturing Experience

- Ownership of these manufacturing processes enables
- Caterpillar to produce high quality, dependable products. - Manufacturing of cast engine blocks, heads, cylinder
- liners, and flywheel housings
- Machining of critical components
- Complete engine assembly

Web Site

For all your petroleum power requirements, visit www.catoilandgasinfo.com.



STANDARD EQUIPMENT

Air Inlet System

Aftercooler core, corrosion resistant coated (air side) Air cleaner, regular duty, with soot filter Dual turbochargers, 152 mm (6") OD straight connection Service indicators

Control System

Caterpillar ADEM A3 electronic engine control, LH Requires 24V DC 10 amp continuous, 20 amp intermittent, clean electrical power

Cooling System

In order to ensure compliance in use, optional or customersupplied heat exchangers or radiators must be capable of rejecting enough heat to allow proper operation at worst case site conditions, and also must supply 122°F (50°C) SCAC cooling water to the aftercooler inlet, with an SCAC flow rate of at least 200 GPM with an ambient temperature of 86°F (30°C) and at-site conditions (including altitude considerations).

Engine Configuration for Remote Radiator Cooling:

Outlet controlled thermostat and housing, full open temperature 92°C (198°F)

- Jacket water pump, gear driven
- Single water outlet connection, includes flange: 143 mm (5.6")
- Aftercooler fresh water cooling pump (SCAC), gear driven centrifugal

SCAC pump circuit contains a thermostat to keep the aftercooler coolant from falling below 30°C (85°F)

Exhaust System

Dry, gas-tight exhaust manifolds with thermo-laminated heat shields

Dual turbochargers with thermo-laminated heat shields Flexible exhaust fitting/weldable exhaust flange

Flywheels and Flywheel Housings

Flywheel, SAE No. 00, 183 teeth Flywheel housing, SAE No. 00

Fuel System

Fuel filter, LH

Fuel transfer pump

Fuel priming pump, LH

Electronically controlled unit injectors

Relocated customer connection from fuel return check valve located at top of engine to fuel inlet customer connection point at base of engine. Includes rigid lines on engine as well as two flexible hoses.

Generator

See generator data, page 3

Instrumentation

Graphic Unit (Marine Power Display), LH for analog or digital display of:

Engine oil pressure Engine water temperature Fuel pressure System DC voltage Air inlet restriction RH & LH exhaust temperature Fuel filter differential Oil filter differential Service meter Engine speed Instantaneous fuel consumption Total fuel consumed Engine control switch (4-position) Alarms are prioritized Overspeed shutdown notification light Emergency stop notification light Prelube override

Shutdown override

Crankcase breather, top mounted Oil cooler Oil filter and dipstick, LH. Deep sump oil pan (see options for additional tilt capabilities)

Oil pump, gear-type

Oil pan drain valve, 2" NPT female connection

Protection System

ADEM A3 monitoring system provides engine deration, alarm, or shutdown strategies to protect against adverse operating conditions. Selected parameters are customerprogrammable. Status available on engine-mounted instrument panel and can be broadcast through the PL1000 or I/O module. Initially set as follows:

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Safety shutoff protection, electrical:

Oil pressure, water temperature, crankcase pressure, aftercooler temperature; includes air inlet shutoff, activated on overspeed or emergency stop; oil pressure and water temperature (non-redundant, uses OP and WT sensors); overspeed (redundant and independent of engine governing system)

Alarms, electrical:

ECU voltage, oil pressure, water temperature (low and high), overspeed, crankcase pressure, aftercooler temperature, low water level (sensor is optional attachment), air inlet restriction, exhaust stack temperature, filter differential pressure (oil and fuel)

Derate, electrical:

High water temperature, crankcase pressure, aftercooler temperature; air inlet restriction; altitude and exhaust temperature

Emergency stop pushbutton, located on instrument panel Alarm switches (oil pressure and water temperature) for connection to PL1000 — unwired

Starting System

Air starting motor, RH, 620 to 1034 kPa (90 to 150 psi), LH control

Air silencer

General

Paint, Caterpillar yellow, with black rails Vibration damper and guard Lifting eyes

Notes

When used with competitive generator, a TVA is recommended. An alternative vibration damper may be required. The engine is wired for auto start stop.

Emergency Generator Sets Include the Following: Engine and generator length mounting rails,

13" C-channel

- Engine and generator mounting groups
- DNV, ABS, or GL marine society type approved coupling DNV requires a serial number specific certificate available through DTO
- Follow ordering procedure found in LEKM5389 to order coupling certificate

Other society approvals available through DTO



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ACCESSORY EQUIPMENT

- Marine society and IMO Certifications (Germanischer Lloyd, China Classification Society) Remote air inlet adapter Battery charger Charging alternator Local speed throttle control Load sharing modules Direct rack control interface, 0-200 mA DC control Coolant level sensor Inlet/outlet and emergency water connections Engine-mounted plate-type hear exchanger Air separator Spark-arresting muffler Duplex fuel filter Fuel level switch Air filter — generator Cable access box Manual voltage control Additional instrumentation: Communications management device Remote panel display
- Exhaust temperature thermocouples Duplex oil filter Bypass centrifugal oil filter 15° and 25° capable oil sumps Oil level regulator Emergency lube oil connections Sump pump Prelube Vibration isolators Auxiliary drive shafts and pulleys Spray shielding Metal particle detector Intake manifold temperature sensors Oil temperature sensor Air or electric starting motor Redundant start with select switch Jacket water heater

RIG BASE

For use with Cat or other manufacturers' generators Built-in three-point mounting system maintains alignment of engine and generator on uneven surfaces Keeps substructure from flexing to prevent twist at the

base and engine-generator misalignment

Remote cylinder temperature display



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DIESEL ENGINE TECHNICAL DATA

3516B Engine — 1901 bkW (1800 rpm)

Engine speed	1800 rpm
Compression ratio	14:1
Aftercooler water temperature	60 deg C
Fuel injection system	EUI
Exhaust manifold type	Dry
Rating	Prime
Emissions certification	IMO Tier I
Fuel type	Diesel
Fuel type	Diesel
Mean piston speed	11.4 m/s

RATING	NOTES	UNITS	100% LOAD	75% LOAD	50% LOAD
ENGINE POWER	1	kW	1889	1415	946
BMEP kPa		kPa	1825	1368	914

ENGINE DATA					
FUEL CONSUMPTION (NOMINAL)	6	L/hr	448	349	247
AIR FLOW RATE (@25°C, 101.3 kPa)	3,9	m³/min	148	117	83
INLET MANIFOLD PRESSURE	3	kPa	202	138	72
INLET MANIFOLD TEMPERATURE		°C	70	67	65
EXHAUST STACK TEMPERATURE	2	°C	494	508	525
EXHAUST GAS FLOW RATE (@stack temp, 101.3 kPa)	5,9	m³/min	396	319	232
EXHAUST GAS MASS FLOW RATE	5,9	kg/hr	10,800	_	_

ENERGY BALANCE DATA					
FUEL INPUT ENERGY (LHV) (NOMINAL)		kW	4466	3482	2458
HEAT REJ. TO JACKET WATER (NOMINAL)	7	kW	691	578	451
HEAT REJ. TO ATMOSPHERE (NOMINAL)	7	kW	136	132	125
HEAT REJ. TO OIL COOLER (NOMINAL)	7	kW	223	174	123
HEAT REJ. TO EXH. (LHV to 25°C) (NOMINAL)	8	kW	1773	1438	1054
HEAT REJ. TO EXH. (LHV TO 177°C) (NOMINAL)	8	kW	989	819	613
HEAT REJ. TO AFTERCOOLER	7	kW	269	145	43

The corrected performance values shown for Caterpillar engines will approximate the values obtained when the observed performance data is corrected to SAE J1995, ISO3046-2 & 8665, & 2288 & 9249 & 1585, EEC 80/1269 and DIN70020 standard reference conditions

Reference atmospheric inlet air: 99 KPA (29.31 in hg) and 25°C (77°F)

Reference fuel: #2 distillate diesel with a 35° API gravity; A lower heating value is 42,780 KJ/KG (18,390 BTU/LB) when used at 29°C (84.2°F), where the density is 838.9 G/Liter (7.001 Lbs/Gal).

GENERATOR EFFICIENCY

Generator power determined with an assumed generator efficiency of 96% [generator power = engine power * 0.96]. If the actual generator efficiency is less than 96% [and greater than 94.5%], the generator power [ekW] listed in the electrical data can still be achieved. The BSFC values must be increased by a factor.

The factor is a percentage = 96% - actual generator efficiency

NOTES

- 1 Power tolerance is +/- 3%
- 2 Exhaust stack temperature tolerance is +/- 8%
- 3 Inlet airflow rate tolerance is +/- 5%
- 4 Intake manifold pressure tolerance is +/- 10%
- 5 Exhaust flow rate tolerance is +/- 6%
- 6 Fuel rate tolerance is +/- 5%
- 7 Heat rejection tolerance is +/- 5%
- 8 Exhaust heat rejection tolerance is +/- 10%
- 9 Wet exhaust mass flow rate



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GENERATOR TECHNICAL DATA

Generator*

Specifications

Poles 4
Excitation PMG
Pitch 0.6667
Connection SERIES STAR
Max. Overspeed 150% of synchronous
Number of Bearings2
Number of Leads6
Wires per Lead 8

Ratings

Power	1825 ekW
kVA	2281
pf	0.8
Voltage — L.L.	480 V
Voltage — L.N.	277 V
Current — L.L	2744 A
Frequency	60 Hz
Speed	1800 rpm

Exciter Armature Data (at full load, 0.7 pf)

Voltage	28.92 V
Current	6.26 A

Efficiency and Heat Dissipation (per NEMA and IEC at 95°C)

Load PU	Kilowatts	Efficiency
0.25	456.3	92.1%
0.50	912.5	94.9%
0.75	1368.8	95.9%
1.00	1825	96.1%
1.10	2007.5	96.1%

Reactances

Temperature and Insulation Data

Ambient Temperature 40°C
Temperature Rise
Insulation Class H
Insulation Resistance (as shipped) 100 Megaohms
(at 40°C)

Resistances

Stator (at 25°C)	0.001 ohms
Field (at 25°C)	1.17 ohms
Short Circuit Ratio	0.43

Fault Currents

Instantaneous 3-Ø symmetrical	
fault current	21,662 amps
Instantaneous L-N symmetrical	
fault current	31,909 amps
Instantaneous L-L symmetrical	-
fault current	19,058 amps
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Time Constants

6.888 sec.
0.4864 sec.
0.0078 sec.
0.0069 sec.
0.0062 sec.
0.0056 sec.
0.2225 sec.
0.0573 sec.

Reactances		Per Unit	Ohms
Subtransient — Direct Axis	X″D	0.1257	0.0127
Subtransient — Quadrature Axis	Χ″Ο	0.1178	0.0119
Transient — Saturated	X′D	0.201	0.0203
Synchronous — Direct Axis	XD	2.8427	0.2871
Synchronous — Quadrature Axis	XQ	1.3456	0.1359
Negative Sequence	X2	0.1218	0.0123
Zero Sequence	X0	0.0089	0.0009

*Other generators are available.



DIMENSIONS



Dimensions and Weight				
(1) Length	5386 mm	212 in		
(2) Width	2147 mm	85 in		
(3) Height	2106 mm	83 in		
Weight – dry	17 500 kg	38,581 lb		

Note: Dimensions are dependent on generator and options selected. See general installation drawings for detail.

Note: Weight includes engine, generator, base, coupling, and all auxiliary components. Weight may vary depending upon individual configuration.

RATING DEFINITIONS AND CONDITIONS

Rating Definition — Prime rating with 10% overload for MCS certification. Output available with varying load for an unlimited time. Prime power in accordance with ISO8528. Typical load factor 60-70%. No limit in hours/year.

Conditions are based on SAE J1995 standard conditions of 100 kPa (29.61 in Hg) and 25° C (77°F). These ratings also apply at ISO3046/1, DIN6271, and BS5514 standard conditions of 100 kPa (29.61 in Hg), 27°C (81°F), and

60% relative humidity. Ratings are valid for air cleaner inlet temperatures up to and including 60°C (140°F).

Fuel Consumption — 5% tolerance and based on fuel oil of 35° API [16°C (60°F)] gravity having an LHV of 62 780 kJ/kg (18,390 Btu/lb) when used at 29°C (85°F) and weighing 838.9 g/liter (7.001 lbs/U.S. gal). Fuel consumption is shown with all engine-driven oil, fuel, and water pumps.

Materials and specifications are subject to change without notice. The International System of Units (SI) is used in this publication. CAT, CATERPILLAR, their respective logos, ADEM, S•O•S, "Caterpillar Yellow" and the "Power Edge" trade dress, as well as corporate and product identity used herein, are trademarks of Caterpillar and may not be used without permission.