# Exhaust Valves

# **Genuine Parts**







# Why Insist on Genuine Parts?



## **More Profit**

Greater reliability and longevity maximizes your uptime and reduces Total Cost of Operation.

## Lower Operating Cost

With longer life and longer Time Between Overhauls (TBO), medium-speed engines (MSE) of the Cat<sup>®</sup> and MaK<sup>™</sup> brands engines cost less to operate.



### **Greater Safety**

Parts made by Caterpillar specifically for an MSE engine perform longer with fewer unplanned maintenance events or risk of failure.

## Availability

All parts are dispatched within 24 hours, and our strategicallylocated distribution center efficiently delivers globally.



Valve Production, Kiel/Germany.

# What's the Risk?

#### **Grey Market Exhaust Valve**

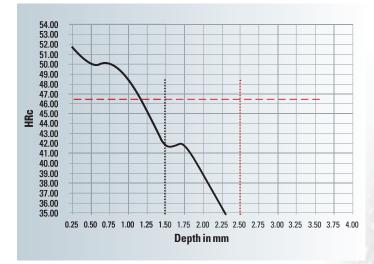
Continuous pressure to control costs can cause unwary customers to purchase low-priced, non-original parts that pose enormous risk to their engine.

Our own examinations and tests on 'grey market' exhaust valves have revealed major differences in material and quality when compared to the original MaK designed product.

During our recent investigations into these grey market parts, we found internal tensile stresses up to 20% higher than are specified. Also hardness values that do not meet our MaK standards, incomplete hardening layers, missing undercut, and weaker bonding of facing material.

These multiple defects translate into increased wear, early failure, and reduced life of the components. While the initial upfront cost for non-MaK parts may be attractive, the risks of failure, damage, and downtime associated with them demonstrate that they are not a viable or economical alternative.

Actual residual stress distribution, measured tangentially on the valve seat, shows tensile stresses much higher than allowed for original MaK valves – in some samples, 20% more than the maximum allowed.





The nitriding layer (a heat treat hardening process) in the valve clamping area is not complete.



The depth of hardening on the stem face does not conform to specification, and the hardness of the grey market part is 25% lower, which will lead to increased wear.



Transverse microsections through the hard facing depth up to 1.0 mm below the original dimension of the valve, meaning that a first regrinding step would not be possible because there is no more undercut.

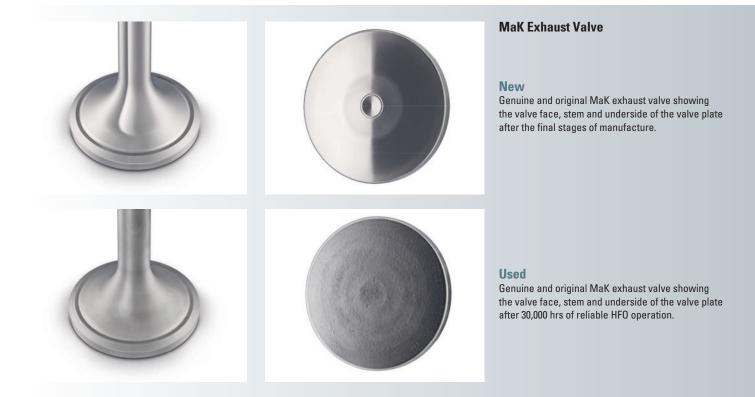


Hardening depth 1.5+1 max 42 HRc.

Grey Market Exhaust Valve.

# Longer Life and Longer TBO. Lower Operating Cost.

Customers using Caterpillar Motoren manufactured exhaust valves have benefitted from their exceptional service life. Due to the high wear resistance of the facing material, these exhaust valves may be re-used several times. Through the support of our service network, customers have reassembled original MaK exhaust valves whose condition allowed further operation after 30,000 hours, especially when using HFO. Caterpillar Motoren aims to provide its customers with the longest life valves available in the industry and thus the lowest operating costs. Less will be spent on replacement valves, and less on labor for removing cylinder heads and the grinding of faces and seats. Equally important, less downtime and limited risk of offhire.



## Faster. Less Expensive. Damage-Free Parts.

All MaK spare parts originate from the Caterpillar factory in Kiel, and are delivered through our distribution center located near the major international port of Hamburg. With its close proximity to both the international airport and the port infrastructure in Hamburg, the logistics center makes parts available quickly, with all parts dispatched within 24 hours. Parts are optimally packed to ensure protection from damage. Generally, we use the VCI method that offers corrosion protection we optimized through our own testing. We maintain close contacts with logistic partners worldwide who specialize in ground, air, and sea transport, so that each shipment is collected and dispatched as efficiently as possible.

## You Get What You Pay For.

Quick access to quality parts is critical for your business – often making all the difference in uptime and staying profitable. Genuine MaK parts are designed and manufactured to function reliably as a complete system and may often be rebuilt for a second life, adding value to your investment.

Design and manufacturing techniques are continually improved to ensure that using original MaK parts enhances engine performance, reliability, and reduces overall owning and operating costs – benefits you may not get from 'grey market' competitive parts. And, as you would expect, all Genuine MaK parts are backed by the Caterpillar Motoren parts warranty.



Inductive Hardening.

# Better Engineering, Materials, and Manufacturing. Better Product.

Our engineering, quality materials, and strong process controls create wear-resistant valves guaranteed to offer long service life with minimal risk of failure – claims that can't be made by non-original parts manufacturers.

As an OEM engine builder with the goal of helping customers succeed, Caterpillar Motoren manufactures its own MaK exhaust valves to the highest quality standards, giving you the assurance of long component life. For more than 30 years, MaK exhaust valves have been manufactured at the Caterpillarowned factory in Kiel, Germany, by highly qualified personnel utilizing the same quality manufacturing processes used for our engines.



Powder Welding.

Genuine MaK valves are the only valves engineered and manufactured to the specific standards and tolerances required to work optimally with MaK engines.

Our exhaust valves are faced with one of the most sophisticated heat and corrosion resistant material available today. Powder welding to the valve, using a proprietary process designed by MaK engineers, ensures complete fusion and bonding to the parent material.



Last Inspection.

#### Faster. Less Expensive. Damage-Free parts.

#### All of our genuine MaK parts are easily available via the dealer network

Services for the lifetime of your engine – when you choose Caterpillar, you get that and much more. Our global network of local and certified dealers is available to support you with solutions and genuine expertise. The network offers you consistent availability of genuine parts and services worldwide while contributing to meeting your environmental and operational goals.

To find your local dealer, please visit our Dealer Locator: https://www.cat.com/en\_US/by-industry/marine/mak-dealer-locator.html



Global dealer network

#### **Caterpillar Motoren GmbH & Co.KG** Falckensteiner Str. 2 24159 Kiel/Germany

Phone: +49 431 3995 01 Telefax: +49 431 3995 2193

For more information please visit our website: cat.com/marine

Subject to change without notice. Leaflet No. 410 · 07.22 · e · L+S · AD LEBM0097-03

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