



623

Wheel Tractor-Scraper

Technical Specifications

Configurations and features may vary by region. Please consult your Cat® dealer for availability in your area.

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623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Engine

Engine Model: Tractor	Cat® C13	
Rated Engine Speed: Tractor	2,000 rpm	
Engine Power: Tractor (ISO 14396)	304 kW	407 hp

- Meets U.S. EPA Tier 4 Final or EU Stage V emission standards, or equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 2, or equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 3 and EU Stage IIIA.
- Net power available at the flywheel when the engine is equipped with fan, air cleaner, aftertreatment, and alternator with engine speed at 2,000 rpm.

Cab

Rollover Protective Structure/ Falling Objects Protective Structure (ROPS/FOPS)	ISO 3471:2008	ISO 3449:2005 Level II
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- The exterior sound power level for the standard machine (ISO 6393:2008) is 120 dB(A).

General Data

Overall Width	3.57 m	11' 8"
Overall Shipping Height	3.77 m	12' 3"
Scraper Capacity:		
Struck	14.4 m ³	18.8 yd ³
Heaped	17.6 m ³	23.0 yd ³
Rated Load	25 038 kg 25.1 tonnes	55,200 lb 27.6 tons
Width of Cut	3.14 m	10' 4"
Maximum Depth of Cut	262 mm	10.3"
Maximum Depth of Spread	465 mm	18.3"
Top Speed (Loaded)	53.9 km/h	33.5 mph
180° Curb-to-Curb Turning Width	11.8 m	38' 7"
Tires:		
Tractor Drive	33.25R29**E3	
Scraper	33.25R29**E3	

Transmission

Forward 1	5.0 km/h	3.1 mph
Forward 2	8.9 km/h	5.5 mph
Forward 3	12.1 km/h	7.5 mph
Forward 4	16.3 km/h	10.1 mph
Forward 5	21.9 km/h	13.6 mph
Forward 6	29.6 km/h	18.4 mph
Forward 7	39.9 km/h	24.8 mph
Forward 8	53.9 km/h	33.5 mph
Reverse 1	9.2 km/h	5.7 mph

Implement Cycle Times

Bowl Raise	3.0 Seconds
Bowl Lower	3.5 Seconds
Ejector Extend	6.5 Seconds
Ejector Retract	9.7 Seconds

Service Refill Capacities

Crankcase	37.0 L	9.7 gal
Transmission System	97.0 L	25.5 gal
Cooling System	42.0 L	11.0 gal
Fuel Tank	818.0 L	216.1 gal
Hydraulic System	83.0 L	21.9 gal
Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF)*	30.5 L	8.1 gal
Differential	158.0 L	41.7 gal
Final Drive (per side)	19.0 L	5.0 gal
Windshield Washer	5.0 L	1.3 gal
Rear Wheels (per side)	4.0 L	1.0 gal
Brake Cooling (Scraper)	33.0 L	8.7 gal

*When equipped

Safety Criteria Compliance Standards

ROPS	ISO 3471:2008 for up to 17 084 kg (37,664 lb)
FOPS	ISO 3449:2005 Level II
Brakes	ISO 3450:2011
Steering System	ISO 5010:2007
Seat Belt	SAE J386:JUN1985
Reverse Alarm	ISO 9533:2010

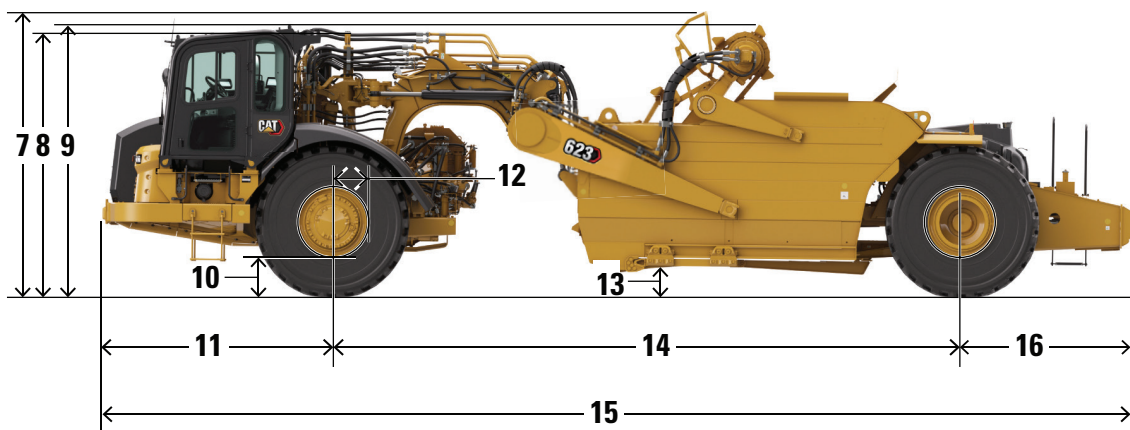
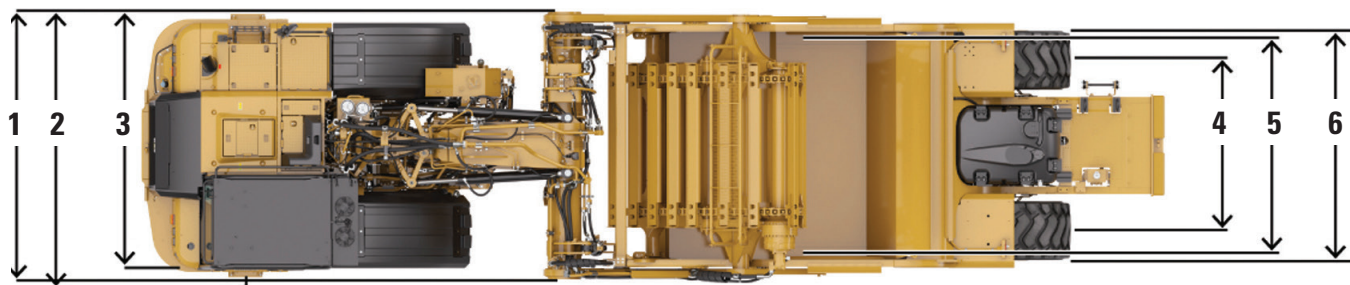
Air Conditioning System

- The air conditioning system on this machine contains the fluorinated greenhouse gas refrigerant R134a (Global Warming Potential = 1430). The system contains 1.9 kg (4.2 lb) of refrigerant which has a CO₂ equivalent of 2.71 metric tonnes (2.674 tons).

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Dimensions

All dimensions are approximate.



		623	
1	Overall Machine Width	3585 mm	141.1 in
2	Overall Machine Width – Ladder Down	3790 mm	149.2 in
3	Tractor Width	3381 mm	133.1 in
4	Rear Tire Centers Width	2290 mm	90.2 in
5	Inside of Bowl Width	3048 mm	120.0 in
6	Outside Rear Tires Width	3275 mm	128.9 in
7	Overall Shipping Height	4037 mm	158.9 in
8	Height to Top of Cab	3621 mm	142.6 in
9	Height to Top of Elevator	3768 mm	148.3 in
10	Tractor Ground Clearance	557 mm	21.9 in
11	Front of Tractor to Front Axle	3119 mm	122.8 in
12	Axle to Vertical Hitch Pin	432 mm	17.0 in
13	Scraper Blade Maximum Height	520 mm	20.5 in
14	Wheelbase	8370 mm	329.5 in
15	Overall Machine Length	13 767 mm	542.0 in
16	Rear Axle to Rear of Machine	2278 mm	89.7 in

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Rimpull-Speed-Gradeability Curves

USE OF RIMPULL-SPEED-GRADEABILITY CURVES

The following explanation applies to Rimpull-Speed-Gradeability curves for wheel tractor-scrapers, construction & mining trucks, tractors, and articulated trucks.

Maximum speed attainable, gear range, and available rimpull can be determined from curves on the following pages when machine weight and total effective grade (or total resistance) are known.

Rimpull is the force (in kg, lb, or kN) available between the tire and the ground to propel the machine (limited by traction).

Weight is defined as gross machine weight (kg or lb) = machine + payload.

Total effective grade (or total resistance) is grade resistance plus rolling resistance expressed as percent grade.

Grade is measured or estimated.

Rolling resistance is estimated (see tables section for typical values).

10 kg/metric ton (20 lb/U.S. ton) = 1% adverse grade.

Example:

With a 6% grade and a rolling resistance of 40 kg/metric ton (80 lb/U.S. ton), find total resistance.

Rolling resistance = $40 \text{ kg/t} \div 10 = 4\%$ effective grade
(English: $80 \text{ lb} \div 20 = 4\%$)

Total resistance = 4% rolling + 6% grade = 10%

Altitude Derating

Rimpull force and speed must be derated for altitude similar to flywheel horsepower. The percentage loss in rimpull force approximately corresponds to the percentage loss in flywheel horsepower. See tables section for altitude derations.

Rimpull-Speed-Gradeability

To determine gradeability performance: Read from gross weight down to the % of total resistance. [Total resistance equals actual % grade plus 1% for each 10 kg/metric ton (20 lb./U.S. ton) of rolling resistance.] From this weight-resistance point, read horizontally to the curve with the highest obtainable speed range, then down to the maximum speed. Usable rimpull depends upon traction and weight on drive wheels.

Example Problem:

A 623 with an estimated payload of 37 013 kg (81,600 lb) is operating on a total effective grade of 10%. Find the available rimpull and maximum attainable speed.

Empty weight + payload = gross weight
 $47\,628 \text{ kg} + 37\,013 \text{ kg} = 84\,641 \text{ kg}$
 $(105,002 \text{ lb} + 81,600 \text{ lb} = 186,602 \text{ lb})$

Solution: Using graph on the next page, read from 84 641 kg (186,602 lb) (point A) on top of gross weight scale down the line to the intersection of the 10% total resistance line (point B).

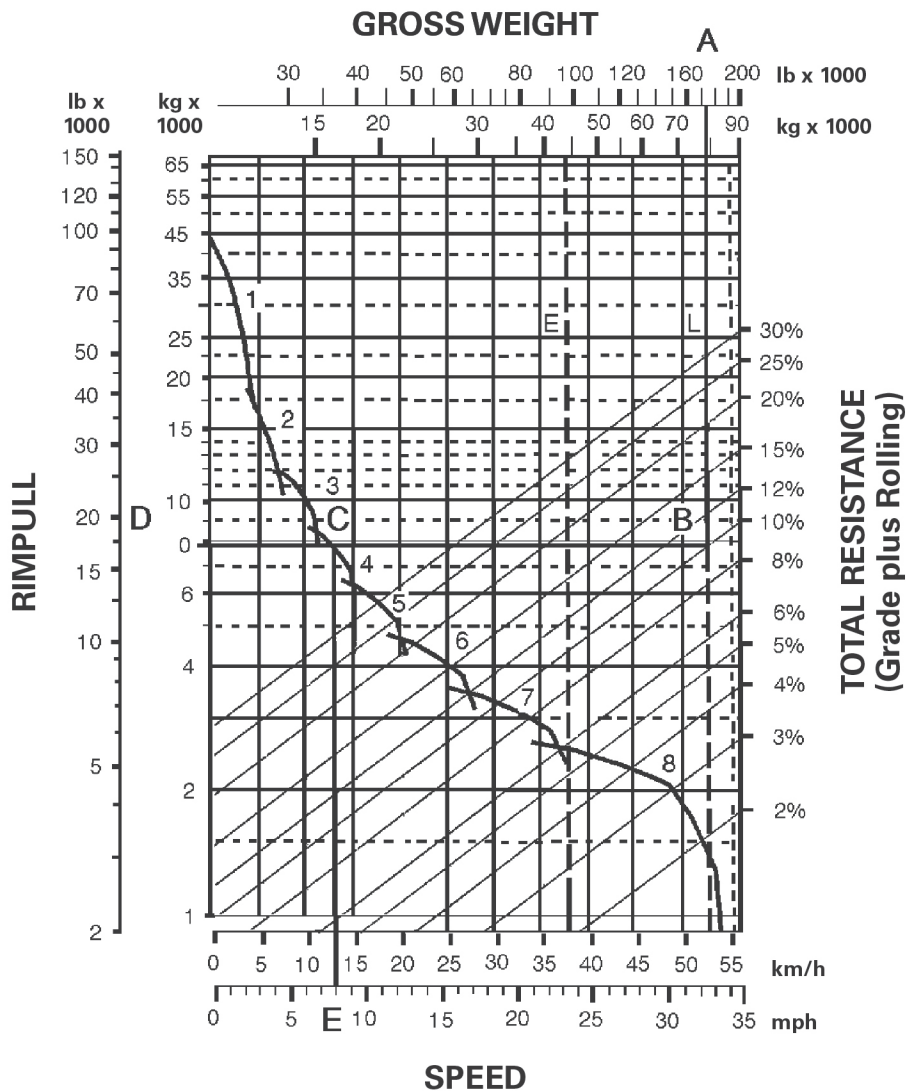
Go across horizontally from B to the rimpull scale on the left (point D). This gives the required rimpull: 7756 kg (17,100 lb).

Where the line cuts the speed curve (point C), read down vertically (point E) to obtain the maximum speed attainable for the 10% effective grade: 12.9 km/h (8 mph).

Answer: The machine will climb the 10% effective grade at a maximum speed of 12.9 km/h (8 mph) in 4th gear. Available rimpull is 7756 kg (17,100 lb).

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Rimpull-Speed-Gradeability Curves



KEY

- 1 — 1st Gear Torque Converter Drive
- 2 — 2nd Gear Torque Converter Drive
- 3 — 3rd Gear Direct Drive
- 4 — 4th Gear Direct Drive
- 5 — 5th Gear Direct Drive
- 6 — 6th Gear Direct Drive
- 7 — 7th Gear Direct Drive
- 8 — 8th Gear Direct Drive

KEY

- A — Loaded 84 641 kg (186,602 lb)
- B — Intersection with 10% total resistance line
- C — Intersection with rimpull curve (4th gear)
- D — Required rimpull 7756 kg (17,100 lb)
- E — Speed 12.9 km/h (8 mph)

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Typical Fixed Times Retarder Curves

TYPICAL FIXED TIMES FOR SCRAPERS

(Times may vary depending on job conditions)

Model	Loaded By	Load Time (Min.)	Maneuver and Spread or Maneuver and Dump (Min.)
613G	Self	0.9	0.7
623K	Self	0.9	0.7
621K	One D8	0.5	0.7
627K	One D8	0.5	0.6
621K	One D9	0.4	0.7
627K	One D9	0.4	0.6
627K/PP	Self	0.9*	0.6
631K	One D9	0.6	0.7
637K	One D9	0.6	0.6
631K	One D10	0.5	0.7
637K	One D10	0.5	0.6
637K/PP	Self	1.0*	0.6
657G	One D11	0.6	0.6
657G	Push Pull Self	1.1*	0.6
637K	Coal	0.8	0.7
657G	Coal	0.8	0.6

*Load time per pair, including transfer time.

Note: Empty weights shown on the wheel tractor-scraper charts include ROPS canopy. When calculating TMPH loadings, any additional weight must be considered in establishing mean tire loads.

USE OF RETARDER CURVES

The following explanation applies to retarder curves for wheel tractor-scrappers and articulated trucks.

The speed that can be maintained (without use of service brake) when the machine is descending a grade with retarder fully on can be determined from the retarder curves in this section if gross machine weight and total effective grade are known.

Total effective grade (or total resistance) is grade assistance minus rolling resistance.

10 kg/metric ton (20 lb/U.S. ton) = 1% adverse grade.

Example:

15% favorable grade with 5% rolling resistance. Find total effective grade.

Total effective grade = 15% grade assistance – 5%

Rolling resistance = 10% total effective grade assistance

Example Problem:

A 623 with an estimated payload of 47 175 kg (104,000 lb) descends a 10% total effective grade. Find constant speed and gear range with maximum retarder effort. Find travel time if the slope is 610 m (2,000 ft) long.

Empty weight + payload = gross weight
 = 60 950 kg + 47 175 kg = 108 125 kg
 (134,370 lb + 104,000 lb = 238,370 lb)

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Retarder Curves

Solution: Using the retarder curve below, read from 108 125 kg (238,370 lb) (point A) on top of gross weight scale down the line to the intersection of the 10% effective grade line (point B).

Go across horizontally from point B to the intersection of the retarder curve (point C). Point C intersects at the 5 (5th gear) range.

Where point C intersects the retarder curve, read down vertically to point D on the bottom scale to obtain the constant speed: 21.7 km/h (13.5 mph).

Answer: The 623 will descend the slope at 21.7 km/h (13.5 mph) in 5th gear. Travel time is 1.68 minutes.

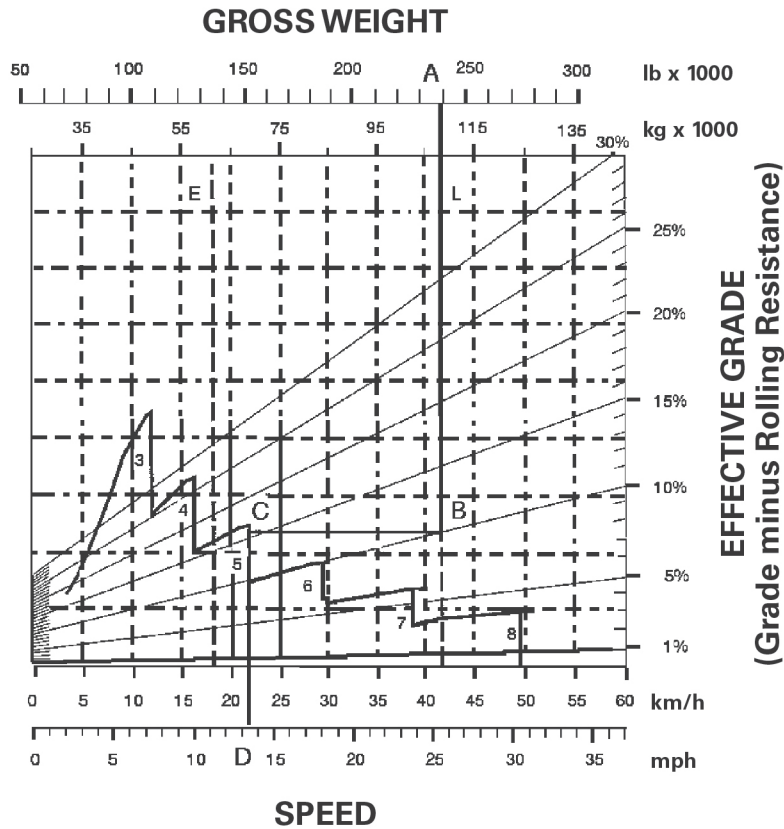
$$\frac{610 \text{ m}}{363 \text{ m/min}} = 1.68 \text{ min}$$

* (mph x 88 = F.P.M.)

$$\frac{2000 \text{ ft}}{13.5 \text{ mph} \times 88^*} = 1.68 \text{ min}$$

Note: The basic distance-speed-time formula is $60 D \div S = T$ (or “60 D Street”), where 60 is minutes, D is distance, S is speed, and T is time. In the above problem, $60 \times 610 \text{ m} \div 21.7 \text{ km/h} \times 1000 = T$.

$$\frac{60 \times 610}{21.7 \times 1000} = T = (1.68)$$



KEY

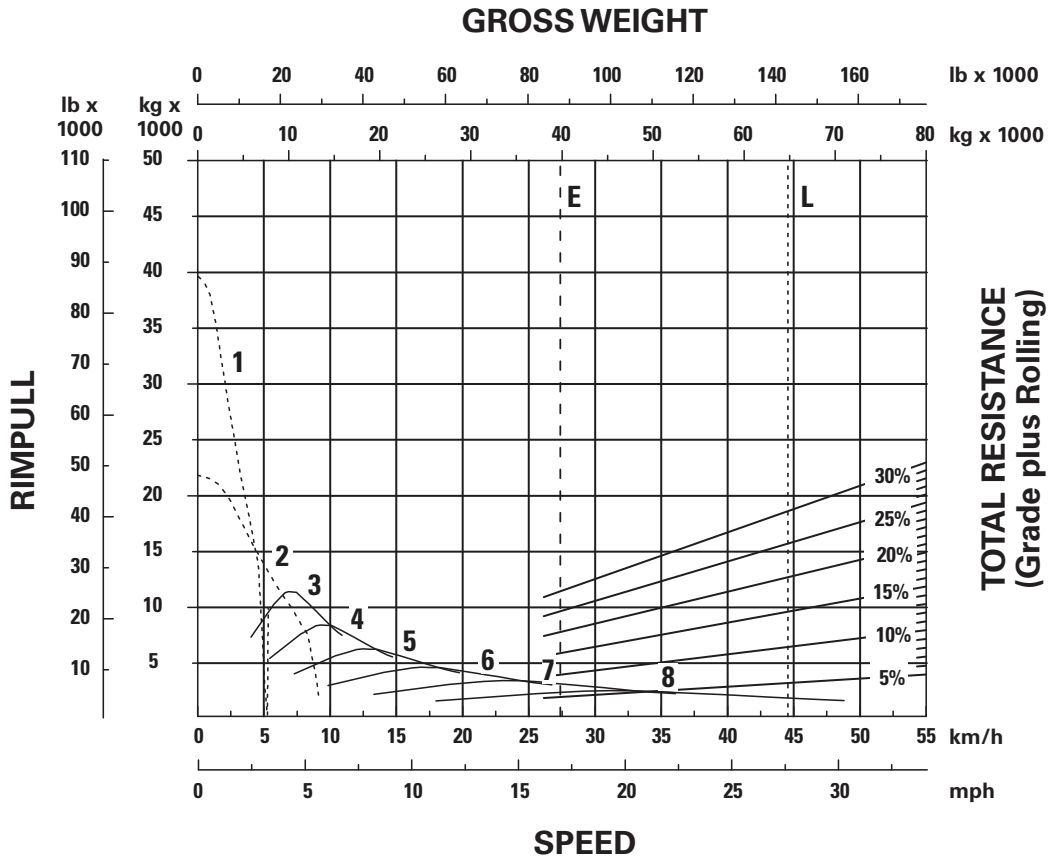
- 3 — 3rd Gear Direct Drive
- 4 — 4th Gear Direct Drive
- 5 — 5th Gear Direct Drive
- 6 — 6th Gear Direct Drive
- 7 — 7th Gear Direct Drive
- 8 — 8th Gear Direct Drive

KEY

- A — Loaded 108 125 kg (238,370 lb)
- B — Intersection with 10% effective grade line
- C — Intersection with retarder curve (5th gear)
- D — Constant speed 21.7 km/h (13.5 mph)

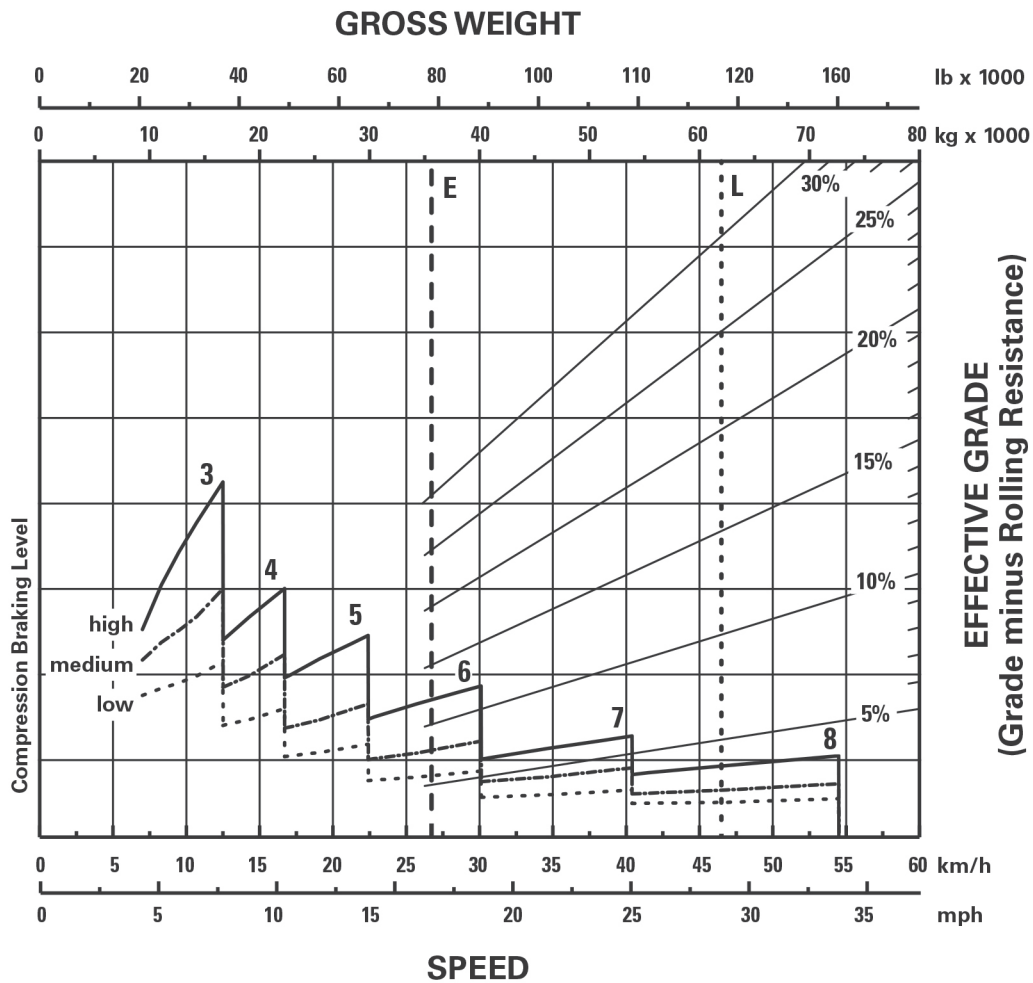
623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Rimpull-Speed-Gradeability – 33.25R29 Tires



623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Specifications

Retarder Curve – 33.25R29 Tires



KEY

- 3 – 3rd Gear Direct Drive
- 4 – 4th Gear Direct Drive
- 5 – 5th Gear Direct Drive
- 6 – 6th Gear Direct Drive
- 7 – 7th Gear Direct Drive
- 8 – 8th Gear Direct Drive

KEY

- E – Empty 35 808 kg (78,943 lb)
- L – Loaded 61 935 kg (136,553 lb)

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Standard Equipment

Standard Equipment

Standard equipment may vary. Consult your Cat dealer for details.

	Standard	Optional		Standard	Optional
POWERTRAIN – TRACTOR			OPERATOR ENVIRONMENT – TRACTOR (CONTINUED)		
Cat® C13 engine with Mechanically Actuated Electronic Unit Injection (MEUI™)	✓		Rollover protective structure/falling objects protective structure (ROPS/FOPS) cab, pressurized		✓
Cat engine brake	✓		Keypad switches: throttle lock, wipers/washers, hazard lights, retarding level select, work lights on/off, information mode on messenger display		✓
Electric start, 24V	✓		Safety tab rocker switches: parking brake		✓
Air cleaner, dry type with precleaner	✓		Seat belt, static two-piece		✓
Fan, hydraulic	✓		Seat – Cat advanced ride management (ARM), Cat Comfort Series III, rotates 30 degrees		✓
Ground level engine shutdown	✓		Steering wheel, tilt, telescoping, padded		✓
Radiator, aluminum unit core, 9 fins per inch	✓		Windows, right side emergency egress		✓
Guard, crankcase	✓		Windows, sliding		✓
Muffler*	✓		Windows, laminated, zipped in		✓
Starting aid, ether	✓		Windshield wipers, front and rear windows, includes washers		✓
Braking system: primary and secondary, wet disc, hydraulic; parking, hydraulic-released, spring-applied	✓		Door lock		✓
Transmission: 8-speed planetary power shift, electronic clutch pressure control (ECPC), advanced productivity electronic control strategy (APECS) software, programmable top gear selection, transmission hold, differential lock, transmission guard, ground speed control, machine speed limit	✓		Messenger display		✓
POWERTRAIN – SCRAPER			FLUIDS		
Braking system: primary and secondary, wet disc, hydraulic	✓		Extended life coolant to -37° C (-34° F)		✓
ELECTRICAL – TRACTOR			OTHER STANDARD EQUIPMENT – TRACTOR		
Alternator, 115 amp	✓		Advanced cushion hitch		✓
Batteries (4), 12V, 1,000 CCA, maintenance free	✓		Accumulators (cushion hitch and brake) with Canadian registration number (CRN)		✓
Electrical system, 24V	✓		Fast oil change (engine)		✓
LED low beam, high beam, and work lights	✓		Fenders, non-metallic		✓
Starting/charging receptacle	✓		Heater, engine coolant 120V		✓
ELECTRICAL – SCRAPER			OTHER STANDARD EQUIPMENT – SCRAPER		
Alarm, backup	✓		Rims (2)		✓
Lighting system: brake lights – LED, turn signals with hazard function – LED	✓		Tow pin, front		✓
OPERATOR ENVIRONMENT – TRACTOR			Vandalism locks		
HVAC system, heat, AC, defrost	✓		Bowl: 17.6 m ³ (23 yd ³) – heaped,		✓
Thermostat control of HVAC system	✓		13.5 m ³ (17.6 yd ³) – struck		✓
Coat hook	✓		Vandalism locks		✓
Lunchbox platform with holding strap	✓		Elevator with 15 flights		✓
Diagnostic connection (2)	✓		Hydraulic position sensing cylinders (bowl lift)		✓
12V power ports (2)	✓				
Differential lock (1)	✓				
Dome courtesy light	✓				
Horn, electric	✓				
T-handle implement control	✓				
Radio ready	✓				

*Only for Tier II and Tier III engines

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Standard and Optional Attachments

Standard and Optional Attachments

Optional attachments may vary. Consult your Cat dealer for details.

	Standard	Optional		Standard	Optional
STEERING ARRANGEMENTS			OTHER ATTACHMENTS		
Secondary steering (electrically powered)		✓	Camera arrangement – work area vision system (WAVS)		✓
INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGIES			Steering lock – external	✓	
Sequence Assist CPM – Payload Estimator and Cat Production Measurement		✓	Cab beacon		✓
Load assist		✓	Cab powered access ladder		✓
Product Link™		✓	Cold start		✓
Cat Grade Control with load assist		✓	Air horn		✓
SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS			Fender, scraper		✓
Film arrangement – U.S. (ANSI)		✓	Fast-fill fuel tank	✓	
Film arrangement – International (ISO)		✓	Year of manufacture plate		✓

623 Wheel Tractor-Scraper Environmental Declaration

The following information applies to the machine at the time of final manufacture as configured for sale in the regions covered in this document. The content of this declaration is valid as of the date issued; however, content related to machine features and specifications are subject to change without notice. For additional information, please see the machine's Operation and Maintenance Manual.

For more information on sustainability in action and our progress, please visit <https://www.caterpillar.com/en/company/sustainability>.

Engine

- The Cat® C13 engine is available in configurations that meet U.S. EPA Tier 4 Final and EU Stage V emission standards or equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 2, or equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 3 and EU Stage IIIA.
- Cat U.S. EPA Tier 4 Final and EU Stage V diesel engines are required to use ULSD (ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel with 15 ppm of sulfur or less) or ULSD blended with the following lower-carbon intensity fuels up to:
 - ✓ 20% biodiesel FAME (fatty acid methyl ester)*
 - ✓ 100% renewable diesel, HVO (hydrotreated vegetable oil) and GTL (gas-to-liquid) fuels
- Cat engines meeting equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 2, or equivalent to U.S. EPA Tier 3 and EU Stage IIIA, are compatible with diesel fuel blended with the following lower-carbon intensity fuels up to:
 - ✓ 100% biodiesel FAME (fatty acid methyl ester)**
 - ✓ 100% renewable diesel, HVO (hydrotreated vegetable oil) and GTL (gas-to-liquid) fuels

Refer to guidelines for successful application. Please consult your Cat dealer or “Caterpillar Machine Fluids Recommendations” (SEBU6250) for details.

**Engines with no aftertreatment devices can use higher blends, up to 100% biodiesel.*

***For use of blends higher than 20% biodiesel, consult your Cat dealer.*

Air Conditioning System

- The air conditioning system on this machine contains the fluorinated greenhouse gas refrigerant R134a (Global Warming Potential = 1430). The system contains 1.9 kg (4.2 lb) of refrigerant which has a CO₂ equivalent of 2.71 metric tonnes (2.674 tons).

Paint

- Based on best available knowledge, the maximum allowable concentration, measured in parts per million (PPM), of the following heavy metals in paint are:
 - Barium < 0.01%
 - Cadmium < 0.01%
 - Chromium < 0.01%
 - Lead < 0.01%

Sound Performance

With cooling fan speed at maximum value:

Operator Sound Pressure Level (ISO 6396:2008) – 76 dB(A)

Exterior Sound Power Level (ISO 6395:2008) – 118 dB(A)

- When properly installed and maintained, the cab offered by Caterpillar, when tested with doors and windows closed according to ANSI/SAE J1166 OCT98, meets OSHA and MSHA requirements for operator sound exposure limits in effect at time of manufacture.
- Hearing protection may be needed when operating with an open operator station and cab (when not properly maintained or doors/windows open) for extended periods or in a noisy environment.

Oils and Fluids

- Caterpillar factory fills with ethylene glycol coolants. Cat Diesel Engine Antifreeze/Coolant (DEAC) and Cat Extended Life Coolant (ELC) can be recycled. Consult your Cat dealer for more information.
- Cat Bio HYDO™ Advanced is an EU Ecolabel approved biodegradable hydraulic oil.
- Additional fluids are likely to be present, please consult the Operations and Maintenance Manual or the Application and Installation guide for complete fluid recommendations and maintenance intervals.

Features and Technology

- The following features and technology contribute to fuel savings and/or carbon reduction. Features may vary. Consult your Cat dealer for details.
 - Ground speed control helps lower fuel burn by allowing the operator to set the desired top speed and the machine will find the optimal gear for the engine and transmission
 - Optional load assist helps shorten the learning curve for inexperienced operators
 - Advanced productivity electronic control system (APECS) allows the engines and transmission to communicate on a high level to better utilize the power and torque
 - Optional Cat Grade Control helps operators of all skill levels avoid costly rework, wasteful fuel burn, and greenhouse gas emissions to execute the design plan with greater speed and accuracy
 - Reduced chain wear with the enhanced elevator drive sprocket
 - Decreased sprocket wear, chain wear, and chain jumping with improved scissor-style chain
 - On-demand hydraulic fan helps reduce fuel consumption and under-hood heat for longer component life
 - Improve jobsite efficiency with lower operating costs with Product Link™ and VisionLink® insights

For more complete information on Cat products, dealer services, and industry solutions, visit us on the web at www.cat.com.

Materials and specifications are subject to change without notice. Featured machines in photos may include additional equipment. See your Cat dealer for available options.

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Build Number: 11A
(Global)

