THE NEXT GENERATION STARTS NOW

Cat® Tier 4 Solutions for the Oil and Gas Industry
Caterpillar is proud to offer the highest quality power solutions to meet Tier 4 regulations and the specific demands of the petroleum industry. Cat® Tier 4 engines meet the distinct needs of our customers and deliver unsurpassed value.

- **Performance & Reliability** – Groundbreaking emissions reduction without sacrificing engine performance
- **Reduced Emissions** – Up to 90 percent reduction in particulate matter and 50 percent reduction in NOx from previous emissions tier
- **Maximized Uptime** – World-class support from the Cat Dealer network
- **Long Life** – Caterpillar durability and long life to overhaul
- **Minimized Impact** – Simplified aftertreatment optimized for petroleum applications
- **Designed for Tier 4 Final** – Design and modular aftertreatment pave the way for a smooth transition to Tier 4 Final without the need for redesign, with some ratings already Tier 4 Final compliant
- **Fuel Efficiency** – Up to five percent improvement in fuel efficiency
THE NEXT PHASE IN EMISSIONS REDUCTION
Cat Tier 4 engines meet tough emissions standards and deliver the performance and efficiency that successful oil and gas companies demand.

Like all manufacturers of diesel engines, Caterpillar is required to deliver engines that meet government emissions standards that are being phased in throughout the U.S., Canada, and Europe.

CLEANER FUEL & OILS
Also part of the upcoming emissions standards, industry technology requires Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel Fuel (ULSD, 15 ppm sulfur) for use in Tier 4 engines. Cat engines will also use ultra low sulfur diesel oils for optimal performance. These cleaner fuels and oils will help reduce ash and maintain service intervals, contributing to low emissions and reduced operating costs. The new Cat engines will also have B20 biodiesel capability, adding even greater sustainability where desired or required.

EMISSIONS REDUCTION

Emissions standards have been systematically reducing levels of Particulate Matter (PM) and Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) since 1996 when the first standards went into effect.

From Tier 1/Stage I (1996) levels to Tier 3/Stage IIIA (2006), emissions standards required an approximate 65 percent reduction in PM and a 60 percent reduction in NOx.

The next phase of emissions standards, called Tier 4 Interim in the U.S. and Canada and Stage IIIB in the European Union, take effect for engines above 130 bkW in 2011. Compared to Tier 3/Stage IIIA levels, Tier 4 Interim/Stage IIIB standards require a 90 percent reduction in PM and a 50 percent decrease in NOx. Tier 4 Final/Stage IV standards, which will become effective in 2014, reduce NOx by an additional 40 percent, taking PM and NOx emissions to near zero levels.

Tier 1/Stage I (1996) – Tier 4 Final/EU Stage IV
Engine rated ≥ 130 bkW (175 bhp)*

Total of
96% lower emissions
from Tier 1 levels
Additional 50% NOx reduction and 90% reduction must be achieved from Tier 3 levels

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*Engine rated 56–130 bkW (75–175 bhp) are required to meet Tier 4 Interim/Stage IIIB standards in 2011 and Tier 4 Final regulations in 2014. Engines rated >130 bkW (175 bhp) will meet Tier 4 Interim standards in 2011 and Tier 4 Final regulations in 2015 (EPA only). Standards differ by power category.

**For Tier 2 and Tier 3, NOx numbers reflect NOx and HC combined. NOx and PM are measured in g/kW-hr.
THE FUTURE IS NOW
PETROLEUM TIER 4 LINEUP

U.S. EPA TIER 4
INTERIM/EU STAGE IIIB

FEATURES:
- World-class reliability and durability
- NOx Reduction System (NRS)
- Clean Emissions Module (CEM)
  – Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)
  – Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF)
- Cat Regeneration System

APPLICATIONS:
- Mud Pumping
- Cementing
- Coil Wire Tube
  - Workover
  - Blending

U.S. EPA TIER 4 FINAL

FEATURES:
- World-class reliability and durability
- NOx Reduction System (NRS)
- Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)

APPLICATIONS:
- Fracturing
- Cementing
- Drilling
- Blending
- Nitrogen Units

C13 ACERT™ Tier 4 Interim/Stage IIIB,
image may include optional attachments

C27 ACERT Tier 4 Final, image
may include optional attachments
### U.S. EPA Tier 4 Interim/EU Stage IIIB Engine Ratings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engine</th>
<th>ACERT™</th>
<th>Power @ rpm</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C7.1</td>
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<td>140-205 kW</td>
<td>C9.3</td>
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<td>354-433 kW</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>188-275 bhp</td>
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<td>300-350 bhp</td>
<td></td>
<td>385-520 bhp</td>
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<td>475-580 bhp</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1800-2200 rpm</td>
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### U.S. EPA Tier 4 Final Engine Ratings

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<tr>
<td>C18</td>
<td></td>
<td>C, D Rating</td>
<td>C27</td>
<td>597-652 kW</td>
<td>C32</td>
<td>708-839 kW</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>563-597 kW</td>
<td></td>
<td>800-875 bhp</td>
<td></td>
<td>950-1125 bhp</td>
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<tr>
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<td>755-800 bhp</td>
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**SUSTAINABILITY THROUGH ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY**

**U.S. EPA TIER 4 INTERIM/ EU STAGE IIIB**

(≤560 bkW/750 bhp)

**NRS NOX REDUCTION SYSTEM**

All Tier 4 Cat engines feature a NOx reduction system. The Cat on-engine NOx Reduction System (NRS) captures and cools a small quantity of exhaust gas and sends it back into the combustion chamber where it drives down combustion temperatures and reduces NOx emissions. The result of more than a decade of Caterpillar engineering research, the NRS is designed to be the most reliable system of its type.

**DOC DIESEL OXIDATION CATALYST**

- Reduces regulated constituents, primarily CO, to less harmful compounds through a catalyst washcoat
- Proven technology with experience in the oil and gas industry
- Flow-through, maintenance-free component
Tougher EPA emissions requirements haven’t stopped Caterpillar from delivering the same proven high-quality, durable engines that our valued customers have come to expect, with no sacrifice to their proven outstanding performance.

Cat Tier 4 solutions consist of a suite of next generation on-engine and aftertreatment technologies.

**U.S. EPA TIER 4 FINAL**

(>560 bkW/750 bhp)

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<tr>
<td>NRS</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOC</td>
<td>●</td>
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**DPF**

**DIESEL PARTICULATE FILTER**

- Uses a filter to trap particulate matter (“soot”) as it passes through
- Filter is cleaned through passive and active regeneration

**CAT RS**

**CAT REGENERATION SYSTEM**

- For active regeneration, system elevates exhaust gases to a temperature where soot is removed within the DPF
- Petroleum tailored for efficiency and uptime
- Passive and active regeneration strategies developed to maximize operation time

**AIR MANAGEMENT**

AND NRS

**DOC**

Tier 4 Final (>750 bhp)
Committed to Sustainable Development

- Achieves U.S. EPA Tier 4 Interim and EU Stage IIIB, cutting emissions in half from Tier 3

Driving Down Total Cost of Ownership

- Legendary reliability & durability of engine and aftertreatment
- Improved fuel consumption
- Designed to reduce engineering cost
  – Future Tier 4 Final aftertreatment solution designed with approximately same space claim as Tier 4 Interim

Making Your Investment Work Harder

- Single-source engine, transmission, and aftertreatment designed to maximize performance of the package
- Simplified controls and customer connection points decrease time to get up and running
- Optimized regeneration strategy maximizes uptime

Improving Workforce Efficiency

- Optimized systems minimize operator interface with the aftertreatment
- Easy-to-use, single, state-of-the-art ADEM™ A4 control system for engine and aftertreatment
- Extensive factory-trained dealer network

Fully Integrated Petroleum Solutions

- Petroleum power units offer factory installed engine, aftertreatment, transmission, and base — eliminating the need for a delegated final assembly contract (DFA)

CLEAN EMISSIONS MODULE (CEM) FOR TIER 4 INTERIM/EU STAGE IIIB

The CEM is a completely modular, configurable aftertreatment solution. It features a single DPF and DOC, with an optimized Cat regeneration system. It can be packaged with a muffler, air cleaner, and supporting structure.

With the optional muffler, the CEM is designed to claim the same space as future Tier 4 Final technology. Therefore, only one design will be required to install Tier 4 Interim and Tier 4 Final technology.

The Cat CEM is an option on C9.3 ACERT, C13 ACERT, and C15 ACERT.

Cat clean emissions module shown with optional muffler, air cleaner, and supporting structure
Because it drives your application, your engine drives your bottom line. Caterpillar is looking ahead to ensure next generation emissions reductions will be met at all stages. The Tier 4 Interim/Stage IIIB engines are built to be easy to integrate, durable, and reliable, to power through the rough petroleum environment.

**C7.1 ACERT**
- **Power**: 140-205 bkW / 188-275 bhp
- **Length**: 1052 mm / 41.4 in
- **Width**: 759 mm / 29.9 in
- **Height**: 1031 mm / 40.6 in
- **Weight**: 629 kg / 1386.7 lb

**C9.3 ACERT**
- **Power**: 224-261 bkW / 300-350 bhp
- **Length**: 1150 mm / 45.3 in
- **Width**: 827 mm / 32.6 in
- **Height**: 1123 mm / 44.2 in
- **Weight**: 885 kg / 1950 lb

**C13 ACERT**
- **Power**: 287-388 bkW / 385-520 bhp
- **Length**: 1203 mm / 47.4 in
- **Width**: 933 mm / 36.7 in
- **Height**: 1186 mm / 46.7 in
- **Weight**: 1350 kg / 2976.2 lb

**C15 ACERT**
- **Power**: 354-433 bkW / 475-580 bhp
- **Length**: 1530 mm / 60.2 in
- **Width**: 961 mm / 37.8 in
- **Height**: 1282 mm / 50.5 in
- **Weight**: 1666 kg / 3672.9 lb

**C18 ACERT**
- **Power**: 447-522 bkW / 600-700 bhp
- **Length**: 1530 mm / 60.2 in
- **Width**: 961 mm / 37.8 in
- **Height**: 1282 mm / 50.5 in
- **Weight**: 1580 kg / 3483.3 lb

**AFTERTREATMENT DIMENSIONS**

- **C7.1 ACERT**
  - **Length**: 919 mm / 36.2 in
  - **Width**: 714 mm / 28.1 in
  - **Height**: 392 mm / 15.4 in

- **C9.3 ACERT**
  - **Length**: 1053 mm / 41.5 in
  - **Width**: 779 mm / 30.7 in
  - **Height**: 451 mm / 17.8 in

*Dimensions are for base configuration without muffler. Images may include optional attachments.*
TIER 4 FINAL

Commitment to Sustainable Growth
• Meets U.S. EPA Tier 4 Final, achieving environmental benefits four years earlier than required

Driving Down Total Cost of Ownership
• Legendary reliability and durability of engine and aftertreatment
• Designed to reduce engineering cost
  – Fully compliant through 2015, eliminating need for equipment redesign

Making Your Investment Work Harder
• Single-source engine, transmission, and aftertreatment designed to maximize performance of the package
• Simplified controls and customer connection points decrease time to get up and running
• Ultra low emissions allow for operation in the most highly regulated areas

Improving Workforce Efficiency
• Service-free aftertreatment solution reduces costs while increasing productivity
• Optimized system minimizes operator interface with the aftertreatment
• Easy-to-use, single, state-of-the-art ADEM A4 control system for engine and aftertreatment
• Extensive factory-trained dealer network

Fully Integrated Petroleum Solutions
• Optimized for the oilfield to work with Cat transmissions
• Extensive testing and validation of engine and aftertreatment in the petroleum work environment

At Caterpillar, we understand the dynamic petroleum environment. Lowering costs, increasing productivity, and attaining emissions goals are fused together to form Cat Tier 4 Final engines. Cat iron is engineered to create maximum uptime and reduce operating costs.
**C18 ACERT**

- **Power**: 563-597 kW / 755-800 bhp
- **Length**: 1530 mm / 60.2 in
- **Width**: 961 mm / 37.8 in
- **Height**: 1282 mm / 50.5 in
- **Weight**: 1580 kg / 3483.3 lb

**C27 ACERT**

- **Power**: 597-652 kW / 800-875 bhp
- **Length**: 2160 mm / 85.0 in
- **Width**: 1270 mm / 50.0 in
- **Height**: 1650 mm / 65.0 in
- **Weight**: 2790 kg / 6150.9 lb

**C32 ACERT**

- **Power**: 708-839 kW / 950-1125 bhp
- **Length**: 1905 mm / 75.0 in
- **Width**: 1600 mm / 63.0 in
- **Height**: 1549 mm / 61.0 in
- **Weight**: 2770 kg / 6106.8 lb

**Aftertreatment Dimensions**

**C18 ACERT**

- **Length**: 1162 mm / 45.7 in
- **Width**: 871 mm / 34.3 in
- **Height**: 439 mm / 17.3 in

**C27 ACERT, C32 ACERT**

- **Length**: 1120 mm / 44.1 in
- **Width**: 400 mm / 15.7 in
- **Height**: 440 mm / 17.3 in

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*C18 ACERT dimensions are for side-by-side configuration. C27 ACERT/C32 ACERT dimensions are for single canister. Two diesel oxidation catalysts are required for compliance. Images may include optional attachments.*
To learn more about Tier 4 solutions from Caterpillar Global Petroleum, call your local Cat dealer or visit www.catoilandgas.cat.com.