Toolbox Talks are intended to facilitate health and safety discussions on the job site. For additional Toolbox Talks, please visit SAFETY.CAT.COM™.

**TOPIC: Excavations & Pits**

Every year, people are killed or seriously injured when working in excavations. Excavation work has to be properly planned, managed, supervised and carried out to prevent accidents.

**Dangers**

- Collapse of the sides
- Materials falling onto people working in the excavation
- People and vehicles falling into the site
- Undermining nearby structures
- Contact with underground utilities

**Safety Tips**

- Make sure necessary equipment (such as trench sheets, props, baulks, etc.) is available on site before work begins
- Do not go into unsupported excavations
- Never work ahead of the support
- Do not store materials close to the sides an excavation
- Make sure edges are protected against falling materials. Provide toe boards where necessary.
- Always wear a hard hat
- If an excavation is more than six feet deep, provide barriers to prevent falling
- Make sure excavations do not affect the footings of scaffolds or the foundations of nearby structures
- Provide good ladder access or other safe ways of getting in and out of the excavation

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